

Beginning April 28 - 1959

A101

NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT (ROUNDUP) (360)
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 MEASURED IN BRITISH RAINFALL HAS ABOUT DOUBLED SINCE LAST SUMMER, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY. HE STATED THIS WAS PROBABLY DUE TO SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS.

IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT CIRCULATED TO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, THE PRIME MINISTER NOTED EARLIER OFFICIAL REPORTS HAD SAID HIGHER CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 WERE OBSERVED IN RAINFALL IN THE WET SUMMER OF 1958.

STRONTIUM 90 IS A DEADLY SUBSTANCE BELIEVED TO CAUSE THE FATAL BLOOD DISEASE LEUKEMIA.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED: "MEASUREMENTS OF STRONTIUM 90 AND OTHER ISOTOPES SINCE MAY, 1958, HAVE INDICATED A GENERAL RISE INVOLVING AN APPROXIMATE DOUBLING OF THE RATE OF DEPOSITION IN RAINFALL IN THE U.K."

"THERE IS EVIDENCE FROM THE NATURE OF THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL DEPOSITED THAT THIS IS LIKELY TO HAVE BEEN DUE TO RECENT TESTS, PRESUMABLY THOSE CONDUCTED IN THE AUTUMN BY THE U.S.S.R.," MACMILLAN SAID.

THE FALLOUT FROM SOVIET TESTS "POSSIBLY OCCURRED MORE RAPIDLY BECAUSE THEY TOOK PLACE IN HIGH ALTITUDES," MACMILLAN ADDED.

THE PRIME MINISTER NOTED THAT U.S. "PROJECT ARGUS" TESTS LAST FALL RESULTED IN "ONLY A VERY SMALL ADDITION TO THE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE STRATOSPHERE."

MACMILLAN GAVE ASSURANCES THAT NO SPECIAL ACTION IS NECESSARY TO COMBAT THE FALLOUT AND THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 IN FOOD AND WATER IS FAR BELOW THE DANGER LEVEL.

MEANWHILE, AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY SAID AT HARROGATE, ENGLAND, THAT RADIATION POISONING OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE IS INCREASING. HE DEPLORED THE LACK OF VITAL INFORMATION HANDED ON BY THE NUCLEAR INDUSTRY TO HEALTH AUTHORITIES.

PROF. GORDON FAIR TOLD THE 40-NATION CONGRESS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR HEALTH THAT ONLY NOW WERE PUBLIC HEALTH AGENCIES BEING TAKEN INTO THE CONFIDENCE OF NUCLEAR AUTHORITIES AFTER NEAR-DISASTERS IN ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS HAD DRIVEN HOME A LESSON.

HE CITED FIGURES WHICH HE SAID SHOWED FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC WEAPON TESTS BEFORE 1957 ACCOUNTED "FOR THE BIRTH OF 2,500 TO 13,000 GENETICALLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN IN THE WORLD AND FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 CASES OF LEUKEMIA AND BONE TUMOR CONSIDERED TOGETHER."

FAIR ALSO DECLARED RADIOACTIVITY IS A GROWING WORRY FOR PILOTS OF HIGH FLYING AIRCRAFT.

"THE STRATOSPHERE IS WHERE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES ACCUMULATE AND IT IS THE CHIEF SOURCE OF FALLOUT," HE SAID. "IT IS BECOMING OF DIRECT CONCERN IN CONNECTION WITH HIGH ALTITUDE FLYING."

JB/GB840PES

A135 500

LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A POLITICAL STORM BLEW UP HERE TODAY AROUND THE HANDSOME HEAD OF SIR DAVID ECCLES, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BOARD OF TRADE.

THE CAUSE WAS ECCLES' CRITICISM OF THE BRITISH PRESS IN REMARKS TO A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS AT A PRIVATE TRADE FAIR IN HANNOVER SUNDAY AND HIS REMINDER THAT QUEEN ELIZABETH II HAS FAMILY TIES WITH GERMANY.

HIS AIM WAS TO ASSURE HIS GERMAN AUDIENCE THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE DO NOT TAKE TOO SERIOUSLY RECENT ANTI-GERMAN UTTERANCES AND CRITICISM OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S BONN GOVERNMENT BY LONDON

6961

30.24- 6909

NEWSPAPERS.

UNDER A COUNTERATTACK BY THE PRESS AND PARLIAMENTARIANS, THE 54-YEAR-OLD POLITICIAN AGREED TODAY HE WENT TOO FAR.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS MINISTRY SAYING HE HAD "DROPPED A BRICK," WHICH IS BRITISH FOR COMMITTING A FAUX PAS.

ECCLES HAD BEEN QUOTED AS TELLING THE GERMANS:

"NOBODY BUYS A NEWSPAPER IN ENGLAND EXCEPT TO FIND OUT WHAT HIS FOOTBALL TEAM IS DOING, OR WHAT HORSE IS LIKELY TO WIN THE 2:30 RACE.

"WE FIND IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY YOU SHOULD TAKE OUR NEWSPAPERS SERIOUSLY. WE DON'T."

IN HIS EXPLANATION, ECCLES SAID "THIS WAS A PRIVATE PARTY OF THE KIND WHERE OFF THE CUFF SPEECHES ARE THE ONLY ONES IN ORDER."

"I HAD A SERIOUS POINT TO MAKE, NAMELY THAT THE GERMANS SEEM TO BE PAYING TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO CERTAIN ARTICLES IN THE BRITISH PRESS," HE SAID.

"I DROVE HOME THE POINT, AS I OFTEN DO, TOO HARD, AND DROPPED A BRICK ABOUT THE POPULARITY IN BRITAIN OF THE SPORTING NEWS WHICH HAS, UNFORTUNATELY, OFFENDED SOME OF THE PRESS AND SOME OF ITS READERS."

NO LESS A FIGURE THAN ADENAUER HAD COMPLAINED PUBLICLY ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED ANTI-GERMAN SENTIMENT IN BRITAIN. LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS, WHICH HAS LONG OBJECTED TO THE REARMING OF GERMANY, HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY BITTER IN EDITORIALS DEALING WITH ADENAUER'S REGIME.

THE WEST GERMANS, WHO DO NOT SHARE ALL BRITISH VIEWS ON WAYS TO HANDLE COMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, HAVE BEEN ASSURED PRIVATELY THAT THE NEWSPAPER COMMENT DOES NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT THE VIEW OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

MACMILLAN IS TO BE ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THURSDAY WHETHER ECCLES' REMARKS REPRESENT GOVERNMENT VIEWS. TWO LABORITE LEGISLATORS, SIR LESLIE PLUMMER AND FRED PEART, FRAMED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SPEECH.

A TAILORING JOURNAL ONCE NAMED ECCLES BRITAIN'S BEST-DRESSED POLITICIAN. IN PARLIAMENT HE IS KNOWN AS "SMARTY PANTS."

NEWSPAPERS TODAY SUGGESTED HIS TAILORING OUTSHINES HIS TACT.

THEY RECALLED IT WAS NOT HIS FIRST BONER. HIS REFERENCE TO THE QUEEN AT THE TIME OF THE CORONATION AS HIS "LEADING LADY" STILL RANKLES IN MANY BRITISH MINDS.

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE REPORTED THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG POLITICIANS THAT HIS MINISTERIAL CAREER IS FAST DRAWING TO A CLOSE.

HIS DEPARTURE, IT SAID, "COULD NOT COME QUICKLY ENOUGH FOR MANY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHO WERE PARTICULARLY INCENSED BY HIS REMARK THAT BRITAIN'S MONARCHY WOULD NOT BE AS GOOD AS IT IS "IF WE DID NOT HAVE A HANOVERIAN HOUSE."

"HOME FROM HIS TOUR OF GERMANY IS SIR DAVID ECCLES," SAID THE DAILY EXPRESS. "HOME, AND MAY HE NEVER SET OUT AGAIN AS BRITAIN'S SPOKESMAN IN FOREIGN LANDS."

"IN THIS COUNTRY IT SEEMS THAT WE ARE SECOND-CLASS CITIZENS UNLESS WE HAVE SOME GERMAN BLOOD IN OUR VEINS."

THE DAILY MIRROR'S COLUMNIST CASSANDRA WROTE:

"THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE MAY SEEK TO CURRY FAVOR WITH HIS GERMAN HOSTS BY BELITTling THE BRITISH PRESS AND, BY IMPLICATION, FIVE-SEVENTHS OF THE BRITISH POPULATION WHO READ IT.

"BUT HERE AT HOME HE CAN ONLY CONFIRM THE UNWELCOME IMPRESSION THAT AT THE BOARD OF TRADE WE HAVE A POMPOUS ASS--AND A CLUMSY ONE AT THAT."

WD1056AED

A48

HARROGATE, ENGLAND, APRIL 28 (AP)—AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR TOLD A SCIENTIFIC MEETING TODAY THAT RADIOACTIVITY IS A GROWING WORRY FOR PILOTS OF HIGH FLYING AIRCRAFT.

"THE STRATOSPHERE IS WHERE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES ACCUMULATE AND IT IS THE CHIEF SOURCE OF FALL-OUT," SAID PROF. GORDON FAIR OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

"IT IS BECOMING OF DIRECT CONCERN IN CONNECTION WITH HIGH ALTITUDE FLYING."

FAIR, A PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING, SPOKE TO THE CONGRESS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR HEALTH.

NR515PED

A142 (110)

OSLO, NORWAY, APRIL 28 (AP)—THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ANGRY BECAUSE AN OSLO NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED A PICTURE OF MAO TZE-TUNG WITH A BIG WHITE CROSS ON HIS FACE AND INDICATED HE WAS ON THE WAY OUT BECAUSE HE WAS RETIRING AS PRESIDENT.

AN OFFICIAL RED CHINESE NOTE OF PROTEST WAS HANDED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY.

THE OSLO NEWSPAPER VERDENS GANG PUBLISHED THE PICTURE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, AND THE FIRST REACTION WAS AN ORAL PROTEST TO ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ARNE SKAUG ON APRIL 6 BY PEIPING'S AMBASSADOR.

SKAUG IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THAT NORWAY HAS A FREE PRESS AND THAT HE HAD PAPERED A WALL WITH NEWSPAPER CARICATURES OF HIMSELF.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID NEITHER THE CHINESE NOTE NOR NORWAY'S REPLY WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

SS1118AED

A15

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN MINISTERS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)—CHRISTIAN A. HERTER FLEW INTO PARIS TODAY TO HELP TIE UP A WESTERN PACKAGE PLAN FOR SOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE NEW U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY, OPENING CONSULTATIONS HERE TOMORROW, ARE PRETTY MUCH AGREED ON WHAT TO OFFER THE RUSSIANS AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

BUT DEEP DIFFERENCES REMAIN ABOUT HOW TO RESPOND TO SOVIET PROPOSALS IN THAT EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, WHICH STARTS MAY 11.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IS THE CHAMPION OF A FLEXIBLE APPROACH. HE ARRIVED LATE TODAY WITHOUT COMMENT FOR WAITING REPORTERS. A BRITISH AIDE EXPLAINED: "THERE IS NOTHING HE CAN ADD TO WHAT HE HAS SAID ALREADY."

THE WEST GERMAN MOTTO IS STILL "NO CONCESSIONS WITHOUT COUNTER-CONCESSIONS." FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO IS ARMED WITH A NEW WARNING FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO THE WESTERN POWERS TO STAND FIRM AND BE VERY CAUTIOUS IN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS AT GENEVA.

VON BRENTANO HAD SPENT THE PAST TWO DAYS CONFERRING WITH ADENAUER AT THE 83-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR'S VACATION RETREAT ON LAKE COMO, IN NORTH ITALY. VON BRENTANO HIMSELF SAYS "WE SHOULD NOT FALL INTO THE ERROR OF REPLACING HARD REALITIES WITH WISHFUL DREAMS."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE INSISTED BEFORE HIS NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT THE WEST SHOULD FIRMLY MAINTAIN ITS PRESENT POSITIONS IN TENSE CENTRAL EUROPE AND WORK FOR A WAY TO LIVE PEACEFULLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"MONTHS OF HARD NEGOTIATIONS AWAIT US," HE SAID.

DE MURVILLE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WILL FIND A SOLUTION, BUT HE HOPES THAT IT WILL OPEN THE WAY TO A SUMMIT MEETING.

HERTER, SOMEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE, CALLED ON PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AT ELYSEE PALACE FOR A CHAT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. DE GAULLE RECEIVED HIM IN HIS PRIVATE OFFICE. AN INTERPRETER WAS ON HAND, THOUGH HERTER SPEAKS FRENCH.

IN ADVANCE OF THE FORMAL MEETING TOMORROW OF THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS, WESTERN LEADERS PRODUCED THE TIME-WORN PHRASE "WE ARE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE." PRIVATELY THEY WERE A WORRIED LOT.

"WE KNOW WHAT WE'LL OFFER THE RUSSIANS," ONE HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIAL SAID. "BUT WE DON'T HAVE ANY FALL-BACK POSITION."

"THE RUSSIANS STILL DO THE ACTING," HE SAID, "AND WE STILL DO THE REACTING."

HERTER, MAKING HIS FIRST APPEARANCE ABROAD AS SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID HE BELIEVED THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL AGREE WHOLEHEARTEDLY ON THEIR APPROACH AT GENEVA.

THE QUESTION, HOWEVER, WAS NOT ENTIRELY ONE OF APPROACH BUT OF HARD FACTS. AND NO ONE WAS SURE HOW THE WESTERN MINISTERS WOULD RESPOND TO ANY SOVIET DECLARATION AT GENEVA THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS NOT A FIT TOPIC FOR CONVERSATION AMONG THE CONQUERORS OF WORLD WAR II.

SUCH A SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE NO SURPRISE, FOR THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ARGUING FOR YEARS THAT ONLY THE TWO GERMANY'S CAN SOLVE THE QUESTION OF REUNITING THE COUNTRY.

THE WEST HAS ALWAYS RESPONDED THAT THE WARTIME VICTORS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. IT HAS FIRMLY REJECTED THE IDEA OF BARTER BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMANS ON UNITY.

THE WESTERN PACKAGE PLAN CONTAINS A STEP-BY-STEP PROGRAM AIMED AT EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. IF THE RUSSIANS REFUSE EVEN TO TALK ABOUT THE QUESTION, THE WEST WILL HAVE TO REMARSHAL ITS FORCES IN ANOTHER DIRECTION.

AND THIS IS WHERE THE DIFFERENCES LIE.

THE BRITISH ARE PREPARED TO PROPOSE A PURELY MILITARY SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD FREEZE OR REDUCE EAST-WEST FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE IN AN ATTEMPT TO COOL OFF THE ATMOSPHERE. THE GERMANS, FRENCH AND AMERICANS ARE AGAINST THE IDEA.

WHEN THE MINISTERS SIT DOWN FOR THEIR TALKS AT THE QUAI D'ORSAY THEY WILL HAVE BEFORE THEM THE RECOMMENDATIONS FROM A FOUR-POWER GROUP OF EXPERTS WHO STUDIED THE PROBLEM AT LENGTH IN LONDON.

FOR A TIME IT APPEARED THERE MIGHT BE A HASSLE HERE ON THE REPORT OF THE EXPERT GROUP, BUT THAT NO LONGER SEEMS LIKELY.

THE BRITISH HAVE AGREED TO LINK THEIR MILITARY PROGRAM WITH REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE DROPPED THEIR OPPOSITION TO A NEW MILITARY SETUP IN EUROPE SO LONG AS THIS IS TIED IN WITH REUNIFICATION.

SO MUCH IS BEING SAID ABOUT REUNIFICATION AND MILITARY SECURITY THAT THE BERLIN ISSUE APPEARS TO HAVE DRIFTED INTO THE BACKGROUND.

BUT THIS REMAINS THE CRITICAL QUESTION. FOR THE RUSSIANS HAVE BY NO MEANS CALLED OFF THEIR THREAT OF LAST NOVEMBER TO BOW OUT OF THE WARTIME OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS AND TURN OVER THEIR CONTROL OF HIGHWAYS, RAILWAYS AND AIR CORRIDORS LINKING WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY, 110 MILES AWAY, TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS.

THE WEST IS AGREED TO STAND FIRM IN WEST BERLIN, WHERE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS GUARD AN ENCLAVE COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

IT HAS THREATENED TO USE FORCE TO PRESERVE ITS RIGHTS THERE, A DEVELOPMENT WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAY WOULD MEAN WAR. BUT THE WEST HAS NOT YET DECIDED HOW TO RESPOND IF AND WHEN THE RUSSIANS FOLLOW THROUGH AND HAND THE CONTROLS TO THE EAST GERMANS.

THIS IS A QUESTION THE MINISTERS WANT TO RESOLVE HERE. THEY HAVEN'T DONE SO IN FIVE MONTHS. THEY PLAN TO MEET HERE FOR THREE DAYS.

P421PED

A53

HERTER DESCRIPTIVE (310)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)—CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CAME BACK TODAY TO THE CITY OF HIS BIRTH ON HIS FIRST OVERSEAS VENTURE AS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE.

HIS BROAD SMILE AND WARM WORDS MADE A SOLID IMPRESSION ON OFTEN BLASE RESIDENTS OF THIS DIPLOMATIC CROSSROADS.

"GLAD TO SEE YOU. NICE TO BE HERE," HE REPEATED OVER AND OVER AS HE STEPPED EASILY DOWN THE RAMP OF HIS AIR FORCE PLANE.

HE SMILED AND WAVED HIS HAT AS HE PAUSED IN A RAIN FOR A BATTERY OF PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THEN, THE TOWERING SECRETARY, SPORTING A RED BOW TIE, MADE HIS WAY PAST A JAM-UP OF FRENCH AND AMERICAN GREETERS TO ORLY AIRPORT'S VIP RECEPTION ROOM.

NEWSMEN STRAINED TO HEAR HIS WORDS. FRENCH REPORTERS RELAXED AS HE READ HIS STATEMENT IN FRENCH. AT FIRST, HIS ACCENT WAS HEAVY. BUT AS HE CONTINUED HIS DICTION SHARPENED AND THE FRENCH FLOWED SMOOTHLY.

THEN HERTER READ HIS STATEMENT IN ENGLISH. "I AM DELIGHTED TO BE IN PARIS AGAIN," HE SAID. "HAVING BEEN BORN HERE, I FEEL A PERSONAL ATTACHMENT TO THIS BEAUTIFUL CITY AND IT IS ALWAYS WITH GREAT PLEASURE THAT I RETURN."

THESE LINES WERE SPREAD OVER SIX COLUMNS OF FRANCE-SOIR, FRANCE'S BIGGEST PAPER.

"AN OLD PARISIAN RETURNED THIS MORNING TO THE CITY WHERE HE WAS BORN," SAID PARIS-PRESSE.

HERTER WAS BORN MARCH 28, 1895, WHILE HIS PARENTS WERE STUDYING ART IN PARIS. HIS FATHER LATER BECAME A FAMOUS MURALIST.

WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, THE 64-YEAR-OLD HERTER SLIPPED OVER TO ELYSEE PALACE FOR HIS FIRST MEETING WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. HE WALKED WITH SOME DIFFICULTY UP THE PALACE STEPS, SUPPORTING HIMSELF WITH HIS CRUTCHES. HERTER IS TROUBLED WITH ARTHRITIS.

A SWORD-SALUTING HONOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION.

DE GAULLE RECEIVED HERTER IN HIS GILDED PRIVATE OFFICE OVERLOOKING SPACIOUS GARDENS. AN INTERPRETER SAT IN, ALTHOUGH HERTER'S FRENCH IS GOOD. HERTER SPOKE IN ENGLISH, DEGAULLE IN FRENCH.

ELYSEE PALACE SOURCES SAID THEY TOUCHED BRIEFLY ON GENERAL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AND AGREED ON THE NEED FOR A SOLID WESTERN FRONT BEFORE THE GENEVA TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ABOUT BERLIN AND GERMANY.

THEY ALSO WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT A SUMMIT SESSION SHOULD BE HELD, BUT ONLY IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MAKE CLEAR PROGRESS AT GENEVA.

HR/PD534PED

A51

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (410)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, APRIL 28 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION SAID TONIGHT IT WILL COOPERATE IN A VETO-FREE SYSTEM OF SPOT CHECKING THE SITES OF SUSPECTED NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IF THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS FIX THE NUMBER OF SUCH CHECKS IN ADVANCE.

SEYMON TSARAPKIN, CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE HERE ON A TREATY TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS, TOLD NEWSMEN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL OFFERED A CHANCE TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE SIX-MONTH-OLD TALKS.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON A VETO OVER INSPECTION ARRANGEMENTS FOR A TEST BAN. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE DECLARED THAT AN INSPECTION SYSTEM IS WORTHLESS UNLESS IT HAS NO LOOPHOLES AND IS FREE FROM GOVERNMENTAL INTERFERENCE.

TSARAPKIN CALLED FOR A PROMPT ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL BY THE WESTERN POWERS AS A WAY TO BREAK THE CONFERENCE IMPASSE.

30.24-6911

THE IDEA OF A LIMITED NUMBER OF SPOT CHECKS WAS BROUGHT UP BY THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY AMID SPECULATION THE MOVE WAS ULTIMATELY AIMED AT DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS HAVE OFFERED TO EXPLORE THE IDEA BUT HAVE GIVEN TSARAPKIN A LIST OF QUESTIONS DEALING WITH ITS APPLICATION. TSARAPKIN SAID HE WILL ANSWER THEM IN CLOSED SESSIONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID PUBLICLY THAT U.S. EXPERTS HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE WISDOM OF A LIMITED INSPECTION.

THE BRITISH FAVORED STUDYING SUCH A PLAN. NOW BOTH WESTERN DELEGATIONS HAVE DECLARED THEY INTEND TO EXPLORE THE IDEA FULLY. BUT THEY ALSO HAVE STRESSED THAT THERE IS NO SPLIT BETWEEN THEM AND THAT THEIR POLICY WILL DEPEND ON WHAT A FINAL ANALYSIS OF THE PLAN REVEALS.

TSARAPKIN MET WITH CORRESPONDENTS AT THEIR REQUEST IN THE VILLA OF THE RUSSIAN MISSION AFTER A 45-MINUTE SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE SENDING OF MOBILE TEAMS TO MAKE SPOT CHECKS ON SUSPECTED BLASTS WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO A DECISION OF THE PLANNED SEVEN-NATION CONTROL COMMISSION. IT WAS IN THAT BODY THAT THE SOVIET UNION ORIGINALLY DEMANDED A VETO OVER INSPECTION AND OTHER CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS.

EACH OF THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS WOULD HAVE A QUOTA OF VETO-FREE INSPECTIONS IT COULD ORDER ON THE TERRITORY OF THE OTHER NATIONS.

TSARAPKIN DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NEVER ACCEPT THE ORIGINAL WESTERN PLAN FOR UNLIMITED, AUTOMATIC INSPECTION SUBJECT TO NO CONTROL BY THE ATOMIC POWERS.

"SUCH A SYSTEM," HE SAID, "COULD MEAN HAVING HUNDREDS OF INSPECTION TEAMS CROSSING AND RE-CROSSING THE SOVIET UNION. THESE TEAMS WOULD BE MOVING SOMEWHERE IN MY COUNTRY EVERY DAY AND ENGAGING IN ESPIONAGE."

THE THREE-POWER TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO HIT ANOTHER PERIOD OF MARKING TIME UNTIL TSARAPKIN ANSWERS THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND ACTING BRITISH DELEGATION LEADER SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT.

HR526PED

A153

ROME, APRIL 28 (AP)—JAMES H. DOUGLAS, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, ARRIVED IN ROME TODAY ON HIS TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE. HE PLANS TO REMAIN IN ITALY TWO DAYS, THEN GO ON TO LONDON.

SF1150AES

S68

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)—THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAD ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF AN ALLEGATION THAT A RETIRED SECRETARY OF STATE HAD ORDERED THE KILLING OF A JEW.

THE OFFICIAL, FRANZ SCHLEGELBERGER, IS DRAWING A STATE PENSION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO A PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION FROM THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS WHO QUOTED AN OFFICIAL LETTER BY SCHLEGELBERGER WHEN HE WAS ACTING JUSTICE MINISTER IN THE NAZI

REGIME.

SCHLEGELBERGER WROTE THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN ORDER OF ADOLF HITLER HE HAD SENT A JEW NAMED MARKUS LUFTGLASS TO THE GESTAPO TO BE EXECUTED.

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-625

(220)

BERLIN, APRIL 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HINTED TODAY IT MAY BE READY TO RELEASE TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS A U.S. CIVILIAN PILOT WHO HAS BEEN DETAINED FOR A MONTH.

THE PILOT, EMORY A. VAUGHAN, PORTSMOUTH, VA., WAS ARRESTED WHEN HIS SPORTS PLANE STRAYED INTO EAST GERMANY WHILE ON A FLIGHT BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN CITIES OF MANNHEIM AND NUERNBERG.

AN EAST BERLIN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THAT THERE WERE NO NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY TO OBTAIN VAUGHAN'S RELEASE, BUT ADDED:

"PERHAPS IT IS AGAIN SO THAT BOTH SIDES ARE WAITING FOR THE OTHER SIDE TO TAKE ACTION."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS SAID: "WE ARE READY AT ANY TIME TO DEAL WITH ANY AUTHORIZED PERSON THAT COMES TO US ON BEHALF OF THIS AMERICAN OR ANY OTHER WHO REQUESTS HELP."

SIMILAR HINTS LAST FEBRUARY RESULTED IN SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS FOR THE RELEASE OF A U.S. ARMY PILOT, LT. RICHARD MACKIN, OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO OPEN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SATELLITE REGIME.

WILLIAM E. THOMAS, AMERICAN RED CROSS FIELD DIRECTOR IN WEST BERLIN, TODAY HANDED OVER COMFORT PARCELS TO THE EAST BERLIN RED CROSS FOR DELIVERY TO VAUGHAN.

THOMAS SAID THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS ALSO UNDERTOOK TO RELAY MAIL BETWEEN VAUGHAN AND HIS WIFE WHO LIVES IN HEIDELBERG, WEST GERMANY, WITH THEIR TWO CHILDREN.

VAUGHAN IS EMPLOYED THERE BY THE U.S. ARMY IN THE AGENCY WHICH OPERATES POST EXCHANGES.

WH424 PED

A153

BULLETIN *by Richard K. Sischke*
WARSAW, POLAND, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC TODAY SAID ATTEMPTS TO LINK THE PROBLEM OF WEST BERLIN WITH THE GERMAN REUNIFICATION ISSUE "CANNOT PROMOTE THE SUCCESS" OF THE EAST-WEST MEETING IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

IN A COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWING THE END OF THEIR TALKS ON THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, THE DIPLOMATS FROM THE WARSAW PACT NATIONS ALSO SAID:

"THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN ISSUE ALSO CANNOT BE MADE CONDITIONAL ON A SOLUTION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY."

THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLIES IN EFFECT THUS REJECTED TWO OF THE MAIN PROPOSALS THE WEST IS EXPECTED TO MAKE AT GENEVA AND THE SUBSEQUENT SUMMIT CONFERENCE:

THAT WEST BERLIN REMAIN IN ITS PRESENT OCCUPIED STATUS WHILE WEST AND EAST GERMANY EMBARK ON A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM OF GRADUAL REUNIFICATION, AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN TOWARD AN EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD PERMIT GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HEADED THE TWO-DAY CONFERENCE, WHICH INCLUDED MINISTERS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEIR COMMUNIQUE:

1. SUPPORTED RUSSIA'S PREVIOUS PROPOSAL FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND CONVERSION OF WEST BERLIN FROM A WESTERN-OCCUPIED CITY INTO A DEMILITARIZED "FREE" CITY.

2. ASSERTED THAT LOCATION OF AMERICAN ROCKET AND ATOMIC BASES AND WEST GERMAN ARMY DUMPS IN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "SERIOUSLY ENDANGERS" THE SECURITY OF THOSE WESTERN NATIONS.

3. CALLED FOR "FULL PARTICIPATION" OF POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, APPARENTLY TO PROVIDE A 3-3 SPLIT IN THE EASTERN AND COMMUNIST PARTICIPANTS.

4. SAID THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY "HAVE THE RIGHTS OF TAKING THEIR PROPER PLACE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TABLE."

5. SAID THE CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST ALLIES "REVEALED FULL UNANIMITY IN THE ASSESSMENT OF THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND IN THEIR APPROACH TO THE SETTLEMENT OF URGENT QUESTIONS IN THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATING PEACE AND ENSURING THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES."

ALL OF THESE DECLARATIONS HAD BEEN PREDICTED IN ADVANCE OF THE CONFERENCE'S END LAST NIGHT.

POLAND'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HAD SERVED NOTICE IN ADVANCE THAT THIS CONFERENCE, CONTRARY TO THAT OF THE WESTERN POWERS, WOULD SHOW NO DIFFERENCES. "FOR WITH US THERE CAN BE NO DIFFERENCES."

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAD EXPECTED THAT RUSSIA'S GROMYKO WOULD LAY DOWN THE KREMLIN LINE IN A SHORT AND SNAPPY MANNER TO THE MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN OTHER PACT COUNTRIES, PLUS AN OBSERVER FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE DELEGATES WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO TALK AND THEIR SPEECHES WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC, AT LEAST IN PART, ESPECIALLY DENUNCIATIONS OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. BUT NO SPEECHES WERE PUBLISHED.

POLISH PRIME MINISTER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TONIGHT GAVE A RECEPTION FOR THE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTERS.

AT THE RECEPTION GROMYKO ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF TAKING ACTION AMONG THEMSELVES WHICH WILL STREW ROCKS IN THE PATH OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

BEFORE MAKING A FORMAL SPEECH GROMYKO TALKED TO WESTERN REPORTERS PRIVATELY--SOMETHING HE RARELY DOES. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER CLAIMED THAT EVERYTHING WENT HARMONIOUSLY IN THE TWO SHORT WORKING DAYS.

HE ADDED "WE HAVE GONE OUR DISTANCE TOWARD PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF MAJOR OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS ON GERMANY AND BERLIN AND IT IS NOW UP TO THE WEST TO MEET US HALFWAY."

THE WORD SPREAD BY THE RED DIPLOMATS AT THE RECEPTION WAS THAT THE COMMUNIQUE "WILL SURPRISE EVERYBODY BY ITS MODERATENESS."

PS1016PED

B107 Q

(350)

LONDON, APRIL 29 (AP)-TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TODAY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE WARSAW PACT CONFERENCE:

THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WARSAW TREATY MEMBER STATES AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC WHICH MET IN WARSAW ON 27-28 ... WAS ATTENDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY), THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, POLAND, ROMANIA, THE U.S.S.R., AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE MINISTERS EXCHANGED THEIR OPINIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST TALKS IN GENEVA ON THE QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO GERMANY INCLUDING A PEACE TREATY AND THE BERLIN ISSUE.

THE CONFERENCE REVEALED FULL UNANIMITY IN THE ASSESSMENT OF THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND IN THE APPROACH TO THE SETTLEMENT OF URGENT QUESTIONS IN THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATING PEACE AND ENSURING THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES.

THE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE WARSAW CONFERENCE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED AND SUPPORTED THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSAL FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND LIQUIDATION OF THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST BERLIN.

UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, AN ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN QUESTION WOULD BE TO GRANT WEST BERLIN THE STATUS OF A FREE CITY WITH ADEQUATE GUARANTEES BY THE GREAT POWERS WITH UNITED NATIONS PARTICIPATION. THE WARSAW CONFERENCE ACCLAIMS EAST GERMANY'S READINESS TO RESPECT IN FULL THE STATUS OF THE FREE CITY OF WEST BERLIN AND TO PARTICIPATE IN GUARANTEEING ITS SECURITY.

THE COMMUNIQUE STRESSES THAT THE SECURITY OF WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED BY THE SITING OF AMERICAN ROCKET AND ATOMIC BASES AND BUNDESWEHR (WEST GERMAN ARMY) DUMPS ON THEIR TERRITORIES. THE NATO COUNTRIES WHICH TAKE SUCH ACTIONS ARE DOING A DISSERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF CREATING OF A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR THE FORTHCOMING INTERNATIONAL TALKS IN GENEVA.

THE ATTEMPTS TO LINK THE DISCUSSION OF URGENT QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY AND TO WEST BERLIN WITH OTHER PROBLEMS, SPECIFICALLY THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, CANNOT PROMOTE THE SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA MEETING. THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN ISSUE CANNOT AS WELL BE MADE CONDITIONAL ON THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.

POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOULD BE GUARANTEED FULL PARTICIPATION IN THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AND THE SUMMIT MEETING AS STATES BORDERING ON GERMANY, STATES WHICH WERE THE FIRST VICTIMS OF NAZI AGGRESSION AND WHICH MADE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEFEAT OF THE COMMON ENEMY. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (WEST GERMANY) HAVE THE RIGHT OF TAKING THEIR PROPER PLACE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TABLE.

30.24-6913

THE PARTICIPANTS OF THE WARSAW FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT ALL THE STATES REPRESENTED AT THE GENEVA MEETING WILL EXERT EFFORTS TO MAKE IT A SUCCESS. (END SUMMARY) VS1AED

A90

BUDAPEST, APRIL 28 (AP)-TWELVE LEADERS OF HUNGARY'S JEWISH COMMUNITY TODAY TOOK A COMMUNIST-REQUIRED OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. THE OAT WAS ADMINISTERED IN THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHERE HIGH CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCHMEN HAD SWORN THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO THE COMMUNIST STATE WITHIN THE PAST WEEK. DF753PED

AP91

AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 28 (AP)-JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT IS STEPPING UP ITS PURGE OF REDS AND VOICED HOPE THAT "THE LAST COMMUNIST CELL IN JORDAN WILL SHORTLY BE LIQUIDATED." AUTHORITIES NABBED FIVE MORE REDS IN NABLUS, 60 MILES NORTH OF JERUSALEM. THE GOVERNMENT RAIDED THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NABLUS LAST WEEK. BJ750AED

A87

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 28 (AP)-FOUR EGYPTIAN FIGHTER PLANES STRAYED OVER ISRAEL'S SOIL TODAY BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BY ISRAELI FIGHTERS, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN PLANES VEERED OVER THE NEGEB DESERT AT AN ALTITUDE OF 20,000-30,000 FEET. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE OVER ISRAEL FOR ONLY A FEW MINUTES. BJ746AED

A52

~~PRECEDENCE LONDON MONTY~~

MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIELD VISCOUNT MARSHAL MONTGOMERY ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT BY AIR FROM PARIS TO CONDUCT HIS PERSONAL EXAMINATION OF WHAT IS WRONG WITH EAST-WEST RELATIONS. HE IS SLATED TO SEE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND TOP MILITARY PERSONAL IN A THREE-DAY STAY.

THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ADVISED MONTY HE WILL SEE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WEDNESDAY MORNING.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD TOLD MONTGOMERY HE WOULD BE WARMLY WELCOMED AFTER THE WORLD WAR II MILITARY LEADER WROTE LAST MONTH ASKING WHETHER HE COULD VISIT.

MONTY'S PERSON-TO-PERSON EXCHANGE HAS DRAWN THE IRE OF THE BRITISH PRESS.

MONTGOMERY DESCENDED FROM A SOVIET JETLINER AND WAS GREETED BY SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF VASSILY SOKOLOVSKY AND THE CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, S. SOKOLOV.

MONTY, MAKING HIS FIRST TRIP HERE SINCE 1947, TOLD SOKOLOVSKY HE LOOKED YOUNGER THAN EVER.

THE SOVIET MARSHAL ANSWERED THAT HE REMAINED YOUNG BY BEING CHIEF OF STAFF. PD640PED

A129 (110)

MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-SEVEN U.S. VETERANS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR A RUSSIAN-AMERICAN REUNION OF SOLDIERS WHO MET AT THE ELBE RIVER IN 1945 IN THE WORLD WAR II DRIVE THAT SPLIT GERMANY IN TWO.

THE SEVEN ARRIVED ON THE SAME SOVIET JETLINER THAT BROUGHT BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, WHO LED THE VETERANS GROUP, SHOUTED AS HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE AND WAS HUGGED AND KISSED BY SOVIET VETERANS. ONE OF THE GREETERS WAS ALEXEI MARASIEV, A LEGLESS SOVIET FLIER WHO ATTENDED THE REUNION LAST YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES. THE REUNIONS HAVE BEEN HELD SINCE 1955.

THE AMERICAN GROUP WILL BE GUESTS FOR THE BIG MAY DAY PARADE IN MOSCOW AND PROBABLY WILL VISIT STALINGRAD AND LENINGRAD.

PS1036PED

A8

MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE TO ITALY TODAY WARNED AGAINST THE CONSEQUENCES OF HER AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR MISSILE BASES TO BE ESTABLISHED IN HER TERRITORY.

THE NOTE, HANDED TO THE ITALIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV, FOLLOWED THE GENERAL LINES OF RECENT WARNINGS TO WEST GERMANY, NORWAY AND GREECE.

RUSSIA CHARGED THAT THE BASES IN ITALY WOULD BE USED FOR AGGRESSION UNDER THE DIRECTION OF NATO, WHICH IT SAID WAS "UNDER THE CONTROL OF AMERICAN GENERALS."

RETALIATION FOR AGGRESSION FROM THE ROCKET BASES, THE NOTE SAID, WOULD BRING SUFFERING NOT ONLY TO THOSE NEAR SUCH BASES "BUT ALSO TO THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY."

KM224PES

SS100

COLOMBO, APRIL 28 (AP)-CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TODAY DESCRIBED THE UNITED STATES AS EASILY THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ASIA'S FRIENDS AND PAID TRIBUTE TO ITS GENEROUS AID TO CEYLON.

HE ADDED THAT ASIAN NATIONS SHOULD NOT DEPEND ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID BUT MUST WORK OUT THEIR OWN SALVATION.

SELF-HELP, HE SAID WOULD BE THE BASIC IDEA BEHIND THE PROPOSED ECONOMIC CONFERENCE OF ASIAN COUNTRIES THIS YEAR.

BANDARANAIKE SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON MARKING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE CEYLON-U.S. TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION PROGRAM.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD CONTRIBUTED OVER 200 MILLION RUPEES OF THE 500 MILLION RUPEES CEYLON RECEIVED IN FOREIGN AID BETWEEN 1956-TO. (THE RUPEE IS WORTH 21 CENTS).

V629PES

MMG15 (140)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE U. N. COMMAND HAS AGAIN DEMANDED A FULL ACCOUNTING OF 2,147 ALLIED PRISONERS OF THE KOREAN WAR LISTED MISSING AND IN PARTICULAR THE WHEREABOUTS OF A U.S. AIR FORCE MAJOR FROM NASHVILLE, TENN.

THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WHEN IT WAS BROUGHT UP MONDAY AT THE MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION. IT WAS THE SECOND DEMAND THIS YEAR BY THE U. N. COMMAND. THE FIRST WAS JAN. 22.

IN MAKING THE SECOND DEMAND REAR ADM. IRA H. NUNN SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS A COPY OF THE PHOTOGRAPH OF MAJ. SAMUEL P. LOGAN OF 1651 COURTLAND DR., NASHVILLE, TENN. NUNN SAID THE PHOTOGRAPH WAS TAKEN IN CAPTIVITY AND APPEARED IN A SOVIET MAGAZINE.

LOGAN, SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA ON SEPT. 9, 1950, WHILE PILOTING A B-29, WAS PROMOTED AFTERWARD FROM A CAPTAIN TO A MAJOR.

THE COMMUNIST SENIOR MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. CHOO CHANG JOON, REPLIED THAT THE COMMUNIST POSITION ON THE MATTER HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR AT PREVIOUS MEETINGS.

AT THE JAN. 22 MEETING THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THAT ALL ALLIED PRISONERS HAD BEEN REPATRIATED OR ACCOUNTED FOR.

A108

WD913AED

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S YOUNGER SON, MAJ. GEN. WEGO CHIANG, LEFT YESTERDAY FOR A ONE-MONTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE COMMANDS NATIONALIST CHINA'S ARMORED TROOPS.

RP847AES

B26 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHINA (350)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, APRIL 28 (AP)-RED CHINA'S NEW STATE LEADERS LEFT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT VIRTUALLY INTACT IN POST-ELECTION TINKERING TODAY. THIS HELPED TO SHOW MAO TZE-TUNG IS STILL BOSS.

PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI RENAMED 12 OF THE 14 MEMBERS OF MAO'S OLD NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL. HE DROPPED GEN. LUNG YUN, FORMER WARLORD GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN WHO HAD BEEN DENOUNCED IN 1957 AS A RIGHTIST, AND ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF MARSHAL CHU TEH, WHO HAS TAKEN LIU'S OLD JOB AS CHAIRMAN OF THE IMPORTANT STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS (PARLIAMENT).

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, WHO WAS ELECTED TO ANOTHER FOUR-YEAR TERM BY THE CONGRESS MONDAY, MADE ONLY MINOR CHANGES IN THE 38 MINISTRIES AND COMMISSION CHAIRMANSHIPS UNDER HIS CONTROL.

HE RETAINED MARSHAL CHEN YI, THE VICTOR OF NANKING AND SHANGHAI 10 YEARS AGO, AS HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, INCREASED THE NUMBER OF HIS DEPUTY PREMIERS FROM 12 TO 16, AND SHIFTED A COUPLE OF PORTFOLIOS.

ASIDE FROM THIS, THERE WERE NO IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE REGIME MAO HAD SUPERVISED AS PRESIDENT FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS. THOUGH HE STEPPED DOWN IN LIU'S FAVOR YESTERDAY, HE IS REGARDED AS CHINA'S MOST POWERFUL SINGLE INDIVIDUAL BECAUSE HE REMAINS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

30.24-6915

TODAY'S APPOINTMENTS CONFIRMED THAT MAO'S WILL STILL IS BEING DONE IN THE MOST POPULOUS NATION ON EARTH AND THAT BOTH LIU AND CHOU ARE HIS CREATURES RATHER THAN HIS RIVALS.

CHIEF YING, FORMER MINISTER OF SUPERVISION, WAS NAMED MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, THE JOB HELD BY HSIEH CHUEH-TSAI UNTIL HE MOVED UP MONDAY TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE SUPREME COURT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE MINISTRIES OF SUPERVISION AND JUSTICE WERE ABOLISHED BY THE CONGRESS. IT EXPLAINED THAT THE JUSTICE JOB COULD BE HANDLED BY THE SUPREME COURT, A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID.

CHIEF PRESUMABLY WILL TAKE ON THE DUTIES OF THE SUPERVISION MINISTRY IN HIS NEW JOB AS INTERIOR MINISTER.

THE MINISTRY OF FORESTRY AND CHAIRMANSHIP OF OVERSEAS CHINESE AFFAIRS CHANGED HANDS: LIU WEN-HUI TOOK OVER FORESTRY FROM LIANG SI. AND IN OVERSEAS AFFAIRS LIAO CHENG-CHIH, AN UP AND COMING YOUNG COMMUNIST, TOOK OVER THE COMMISSION FROM HIS WIDOWED MOTHER, HO HSIANG-NING.

THE SON HAS BEEN VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION. CREATED IN MARCH 1958, IT IS BELIEVED TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY.

PD512PED

A105

(370)

INTERPRETIVE

(EDITOR'S NOTE--THIS ANALYSIS OF THE ELECTION OF A NEW PRESIDENT OF RED CHINA COMES FROM AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WHO HAS BEEN STATIONED IN BOTH MOSCOW AND THE FAR EAST.)

CHINA INTERPRETIVE
BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONG KONG, APRIL 28 (AP)--AMERICAN, BRITISH AND CHINESE OBSERVERS HERE AGREED TODAY THE ELECTION OF LIU SHAO-CHI AS PRESIDENT OF RED CHINA MEANS TROUBLE.

BUT THEY SPLIT SHARPLY ON WHETHER IT MEANS TROUBLE FOR THE WEST OR FOR COMMUNIST CHINA ITSELF.

"PEIPING IS IN TROUBLE," AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID. "THIS MEANS THEY ARE SPLIT WIDE OPEN."

"WE ARE IN TROUBLE," A BRITISH EXPERT ON CHINA SAID. "PEIPING IS GOING TO PLAY TOUGHER THAN EVER NOW."

"THERE'S GOING TO BE TROUBLE," A CHINESE OBSERVER PREDICTED.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE DON'T LIKE LIU. WE HAVE NOT HEARD THE LAST OF IT YET."

PEIPING RADIO KEPT EMPHASIZING THAT MAO TZE-TUNG WAS STILL THE NATION'S HERO AND CHIEF LEADER. MAO STEPPED DOWN FROM THE PRESIDENCY BUT RETAINED THE MOST POWERFUL JOB AS HEAD OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY. THE BROADCAST SAID CROWDS FILLED THE PEIPING STREETS, BEATING DRUMS AND GONGS, DANCING AND SINGING, SHOUTING "LONG LIVE THE GREAT LEADER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE--CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG."

CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS ON FORMOSA SPECULATED THAT THE SELECTION OF LIU WAS A LAST-MINUTE ONE DICTATED BY MOSCOW BECAUSE OF THE REBELLION IN TIBET. THEY SAID AGED MARSHAL CHU TEH WAS ORIGINALLY SET TO STEP INTO MAO'S SHOES AS PRESIDENT.

THE EXPERTS IN HONG KONG ALSO SPLIT ON HOW THE ELECTION OF LIU WOULD AFFECT THE FUTURE FORTUNES OF MAO AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST, PRO-NATIONALIST HONG KONG TIGER STANDARD PREDICTED IN AN EDITORIAL IT WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE END FOR MAO. IT SAID HIS POWER AND INFLUENCE WOULD "GRADUALLY FADE AWAY" THOUGH HIS PRESTIGE AS THE "FATHER IMAGE" OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE RETAINED.

UNOFFICIAL BRITISH OPINION TENDED TO AGREE WITH THIS APPRAISAL. BUT AMERICAN THINKING DIVIDED ON THE SUBJECT, WITH SOME HOLDING TO THE LINE MAO NOW WOULD HAVE A FREER HAND TO CONCENTRATE ON IMPORTANT PARTY AND NATIONAL PROBLEMS.

CHOU'S POSITION AS PREMIER REMAINED UNCHANGED IN THE RESHUFFLE. THIS, ACCORDING TO SOME OBSERVERS, COULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR CHOU TO SUCCEED MAO EVENTUALLY AS PART CHAIRMAN, THUS MAINTAINING THE SEMBLANCE OF A DIVISION OF POWER BETWEEN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT THAT MAO ESTABLISHED BY GIVING UP THE PRESIDENCY.

HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY WAS RECOGNIZED THAT LIU, WITH THE PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE OF THE PRESIDENCY, EVENTUALLY COULD SEIZE THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AND EMERGE AS THE ALL-POWERFUL HEAD OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DID IN RUSSIA.

HA/RP839AED

A13WX

ALLEN DULLES (330)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)--AMERICA'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT THE DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER IN IRAQ IS EXTREMELY SERIOUS BUT THE SITUATION IS NOT HOPELESS.

THE VIEWS OF ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, WERE GIVEN TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN A TWO-HOUR SECRET SESSION DEVOTED TO IRAQ, TIBET AND RELATED MATTERS.

CHAIRMAN J. W. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID DULLES DESCRIBED THE IRAQ SITUATION AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS IN THE WORLD TODAY."

"I AGREE WITH HIM," FULBRIGHT SAID.

THE BERLIN CRISIS WAS NOT DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING, BUT DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD SUGGESTED PREVIOUSLY THAT ONE OF THE REASONS FOR COMMUNIST PRESSURE ON BERLIN "AT THIS ACUTE STAGE MAY BE TO DIRECT WORLD ATTENTION AWAY FROM IRAQ."

FULBRIGHT SAID IT WOULD BE FAIR TO SAY THAT "U. S. ACTIVITY TO HELP IRAQ HAS BEEN HAMPERED BY THE LACK OF A POSITIVE POLICY."

RECENTLY, HE SAID, SURROUNDING COUNTRIES INCLUDING IRAN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE BEEN SHOWING INCREASED CONCERN AT THE GROWING COMMUNIST POWER IN IRAQ.

THE SENATOR CONTINUED:

"IT IS MIGHTY CLOSE TO A COMPLETE TAKE-OVER, DULLES REPORTED, BUT HE DID NOT SAY THAT PREMIER KASSEM PERSONALLY IS A COMMUNIST. HE DID NOT SAY, HOWEVER, THE SITUATION IS HOPELESS NOR THAT IT HAD REACHED THE POINT OF NO RETURN."

HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC CAN PLAY A VERY IMPORTANT ROLE IN EFFORTS TO COORDINATE FREE WORLD POLICIES TO SAVE IRAQ.

ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES, HOWEVER, IS THAT NASSER'S POSITION TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION IS STILL EQUIVOCAL, THE SENATOR SAID. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE WEST IS STILL NOT SURE HOW FAR THE BREAK HAS GONE BETWEEN NASSER AND MOSCOW.

DULLES BRIEFED THE COMMITTEE ON KURDISH TRIBESMEN RECENTLY SENT TO IRAQ FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

FULBRIGHT SAID IT LOOKS LIKE THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO INCITE TROUBLE IN NORTHERN IRAQ AND CREATE A BRIDGEHEAD THERE NEAR THE TURKISH BORDER.

FULBRIGHT SAID DULLES WAS NOT VERY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE ABILITY OF REVOLTING TIBETAN TRIBESMEN TO HOLD OUT LONG AGAINST THE MIGHT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES.

DULLES REPORTED THE FOOD AND AMMUNITION SUPPLIES OF THE REBELLIOUS KAMBA TRIBESMEN ARE RUNNING LOW.

LT251PED

ASOWX

(320) NIGHT LEAD RENEGOTIATION
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)--REP. CARL VINSON (D-GA) MADE AN UNUSUAL APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE TODAY TO OPPOSE VIGOROUSLY PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE DEFENSE CONTRACT RENEGOTIATION LAW. HE SAID THEY WOULD OPEN THE DOOR TO WINDFALL PROFITS FOR DEFENSE COM-

TRACTORS AND WOULD NOT HELP THE GOVERNMENT ONE BIT. THE LAW ENABLES THE GOVERNMENT TO RECOVER EXCESSIVE PROFITS AFTER COMPLETION OF A CONTRACT.

VINSON, WHO AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS BEEN INFLUENTIAL IN SHAPING MILITARY LEGISLATION IN THE HOUSE FOR YEARS, SHOUTED:

"THE ONLY PURPOSE THAT ANYONE CAN ADVANCE FOR CHANGING THE LAW IN ANY RESPECT IS TO GIVE THE PRIVATE CONTRACTOR AN EVEN GREATER PORTION OF THE PROFITS HE NOW GETS UNDER PRESENT LAW.

"FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES, NONE OF THE PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE EXISTING LAWS ARE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE ONLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PRIVATE CONTRACTORS."

VINSON SAID REVISIONS PROPOSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD PREVENT RECOVERY OF UNCONSCIONABLE PROFITS ON MILITARY CONTRACTS.

THE COMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON EXTENSION OF THE RENEGOTIATION LAW ENACTED IN 1951 TO RECOVER EXCESSIVE PROFITS ON NEGOTIATED DEFENSE CONTRACTS. IT EXPIRES JUNE 30. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION.

VINSON SAID THE LAW SHOULD NOT ONLY BE EXTENDED FOR TWO YEARS BUT SHOULD BE MADE PERMANENT.

HIS TESTIMONY WAS COUNTERED BY THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION, WHICH SAID THE LAW DEPRIVES BUSINESS FIRMS OF PROPERTY "WITHOUT ANY SEMBLANCE OF DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

BARRON K. GRIER, REPRESENTING THE ASSOCIATION, SAID THE DEFENSE CONTRACTOR "HAS NO WAY TO PROVE THAT HIS PROFITS ARE REASONABLE AND IS LITERALLY AT THE MERCY OF THE (RENEGOTIATION) BOARD."

THE BOARD, HE SAID, "HAS UNRESTRAINED POWER TO IMPOSE ON HIM ITS INTERPRETATION OF THE STATUTE'S UNMEASURABLE TERMS."

GRIER SAID THE LAW'S TERMS RELATING TO PROFITS LACK MEASURABLE STANDARDS AND MEAN DIFFERENT THINGS TO DIFFERENT PEOPLE.

THE U. S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, IN ANOTHER STATEMENT, CALLED RENEGOTIATION AN ARBITRARY PROCESS THAT IS NO LONGER NECESSARY.

EC725PFD

A125WX

ADVANCE FOR 11A.M. EST TODAY

(320) SYMINGTON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY HE FOUND NO OPERATIONAL U.S. MISSILE BASE IN BRITAIN ALTHOUGH HE REPORTED CONGRESS HAD BEEN TOLD THAT MISSILES "WERE SITTING THERE AND READY TO GO."

SYMINGTON SAID HE VISITED THE BASE, WHICH HE DID NOT NAME, DURING A RECENT OVERSEAS TRIP. THAT WAS 10 WEEKS AFTER HE SAID A REPORT ON IT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY BY GEN. NATHAN TWining, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

SYMINGTON, MENTIONED AS A POSSIBILITY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, TOLD OF THE INCIDENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

LONG A CRITIC OF U.S. MILITARY PREPAREDNESS, SYMINGTON CITED IT AS PART OF WHAT HE CALLED "A DELIBERATE POLICY TO CONCEAL FROM THE PEOPLE THE WEAKNESS OF OUR POSITION, AND THE INEPTNESS OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN CORRECTING THAT WEAKNESS."

HE SAID TWining TOLD CONGRESS THERE WERE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES IN ENGLAND JUST AS EFFECTIVE AS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES AND THAT THEY WERE "SITTING THERE AND READY TO GO."

"TEN WEEKS AFTER THAT STATEMENT WAS MADE TO THE CONGRESS," SYMINGTON SAID, "I VISITED THAT IRBM BASE OF OURS IN ENGLAND WHICH WAS NEAREST TO COMPLETION."

"THERE WAS NOTHING 'READY TO GO.'"

"THERE WAS NOTHING WHICH MET OPERATIONAL STANDARDS."

"THERE WAS NOTHING ADEQUATELY DISPERSED."

"THE ENTIRE INSTALLATION WAS LITERALLY A SITTING DUCK FOR SABOT-

AGE. AND THOSE NAKED IRBMS IN ENGLAND ARE BY FAR THE MOST ADVANCED OF ANYTHING WE HAVE ON THAT SCORE IN ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY."

SYMINGTON CONTENDED, AS HE HAS BEFORE, THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS DOING TOO LITTLE TO MEET RUSSIA'S CHALLENGES NOT ONLY IN MILITARY ADVANCES BUT ALSO IN OTHER PHASES OF THE COLD WAR.

"DOES THIS ADMINISTRATION POINT OUT THE NEEDS AND ASK THE NATION TO MAKE THE NECESSARY SACRIFICE?" HE ASKED. "IT DOES NOT. INSTEAD, IT CALLS ON US TO WORSHIP AT THE ALTAR OF THE BUDGET--AND NOT JUST ANY BUDGET, BUT ITS OWN CONCEPTION OF A BUDGET WHICH IS BALANCED BY LOOKING BACKWARDS."

ER/LT959AED

A12WX

(100) SECRECY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON, PHYSICIST AND EDUCATOR, TOLD A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT TOO MUCH SECURITY AND SECRECY HAD HINDERED SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES IN THIS COUNTRY.

COMPTON, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, WAS CREDITED WITH HELPING TO DEVELOP THE ATOMIC BOMB, SAID IT SOMETIMES TAKES SEVERAL WEEKS JUST TO GET SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR A SCIENTIST TO MOVE FROM ONE IMPORTANT DEFENSE OR EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT TO ANOTHER.

ALTHOUGH HE DEPLORED TOO MUCH SECRECY, THE SCIENTIST TESTIFIED THAT SOME EXPERT WRITERS ON DEFENSE AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS "ARE PLAYING A VERY DANGEROUS GAME" BY ALWAYS TRYING TO ANTICIPATE GOVERNMENT MOVES.

OFTEN, HE SAID, THEY USE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE TO THEM ON A CONFIDENTIAL BASIS WITHOUT ACTUALLY REALIZING THEY ARE VIOLATING A TRUST.

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SECURITY (270)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION AND AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION DISAGREED TODAY ON LEGISLATION DEALING WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

THE LEGION SUPPORTED A GROUP OF BILLS DESIGNED TO PLUG WHAT THEIR SPONSORS CONTEND ARE HOLES IN THE NATION'S SECURITY AND PASSPORT LAWS RESULTING FROM SUPREME COURT DECISIONS.

ADA, AN ORGANIZATION OF LIBERALS OPPOSED THE BILLS.

JOHN S. MEARS, LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LEGION, AND JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., A VICE CHAIRMAN OF ADA, GAVE THEIR VIEWS TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEVERAL PROPOSALS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD ALLOW THE STATE TO ENFORCE ANTISUBVERSIVE STATUTES. THE SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THAT CONGRESS, IN ENACTING THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW IN 1940, HAD RESERVED THE ENTIRE FIELD FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

MEARS SAID THE LEGION BELIEVES "THE MAGNITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO OUR INTERNAL SECURITY REQUIRES ACTIVE COOPERATION AMONG FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS."

RAUH SAID ADA OPPOSES THE WHOLE PACKAGE OF LEGISLATION, WHICH AMONG OTHER THINGS WOULD BROADEN THE SMITH ACT AND PERMIT THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO DENY PASSPORTS TO ACTIVE REDS OR OTHER SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES.

A NUMBER OF THE BILLS WERE RECOMMENDED BY THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. TO STRIKE A BLOW AT COMMUNISM, RAUH SAID, THE SENATE WOULD DO BETTER BY PASSING AN ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT BILL THAT WOULD SUPPLY LEGAL TOOLS FOR CARRYING OUT THE SCHOOL DESEGREGATION DECISIONS.

ROGER FISHER, FORMER ASSISTANT SOLICITOR GENERAL WHO NOW TEACHES LAW AT HARVARD, CALLED THE PASSPORT MEASURE UNWISE AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL. CONGRESS WOULD ACCOMPLISH MORE, FISHER SAID, BY APPLYING CRIMINAL LAWS TO AMERICANS WHO COMMIT SUBVERSIVE ACTS ABROAD.

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